# Can we feed 10 billion *and* save the Planet?

World population trends, food security and 'sustainable' agriculture Canterbury WEA Craig Anderson, Plant and Food Research, 2019



https://www.ibtimes.co.in/top-8-most-crowded-places-world-photos-609129

### World population statistics...

- Currently ~7.7 billion, of which:
- ~1 billion hungry
- ~2 billion malnourished

Hans Rosling – World population Statistics

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kh7nfnUIAvA

Ouch! This is the backdrop. What about the future?

See also : <u>www.gapminder.org</u> - Don't Panic – The Facts About Population (1 hr)



# Impacts of agriculture...

High country erosion

Soil erosion rolling low country

Sustainability: "The use of resources at rates that do not exceed the capacity of the earth to replace them" "Dependency on non-renewable inputs is unsustainable, even if in the short term it is necessary as part of a trajectory toward sustainability."



Wetland degradation

### Food Security...

- Impacts already high from agriculture...
- The FAO estimates we will need to increase food production by 70% by 2050 (~9 billion)!

But is a 70% gain really necessary?

Tristram Stuart – Global Food Waste

https://www.ted.com/talks/tristram\_stuart\_the\_global\_food\_ waste\_scandal



#### What does this transition look like in real life?

Gabe Brown – Regenerative Agriculture Fundamentals

https://soilcarboncoalition.org/Gabe-Brown-TED/

# Summary...

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- Plus many more anecdotes from many sources...